

In-text Citation Examples

As Bernard ([1865] 1957) argues, experimental medicine is foundational.

Urbanization trends are discussed by Lee (2021) and Lee (2021).

Deschenes Turner and Petersilia (2000) provide a computer file resource for supervised release studies.

According to World Health Organization (2022), global health is a major concern.

Mystery remains about the unknown year (Doe n.d.).

The gender significance of class is explored in Szelényi and Olvera (Forthcoming).

Goodman analyzed latent structure in 1947 (Goodman 1947b; Goodman 1947a).

See (Sampson 1992:63–93) for a discussion of family management.

Several works address this topic (Brown 2022; Kao and Thompson 2003; Smith 2020b).

See dataset Charles (1990) for more details.

See U.S. Bureau of the Census (1960) for census data.

See American Sociological Association (1997) for the ASA action alert.

For example, some classic studies (e.g., Abbott 1981; Phillips and Zuckerman 2001) have discussed this topic.

REFERENCES

- Abbott, Andrew. 1981. *The System of Professions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- American Sociological Association. 1997. “Call for Help: Social Science Knowledge on Race, Racism, and Race Relations”. (ASA Action Alert, October 15). Washington, DC: American Sociological Association. <http://www.asanet.org/racecall.htm>.
- American Sociological Association. 2023. “The Intersectional Future of Qualitative Data Analysis”. May. Webinar. <https://www.asanet.org/webinar/the-intersectional-future-of-qualitative-data-analysis/>.
- Bernard, Claude. [1865] 1957. *An Introduction to the Study of Experimental Medicine*. New York: Dover.
- Brown, Charlie. 2022. *Peanuts and Sociology*. Minneapolis: Cartoon Press.
- Charles, Maria. 1990. “Occupational Sex Segregation: A Log-Linear Analysis of Patterns in 25 Industrial Countries”. PhD dissertation, Stanford University, Stanford, CA.

- Deschenes, Elizabeth Piper, Susan Turner, and Joan Petersilia. 2000. "Intensive Community Supervision in Minnesota, 1990–1992: A Dual Experiment in Prison Diversion and Enhanced Supervised Release [Computer file]". Version ICPSR06849-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor]. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR06849>.
- Doe, Jane. n.d. *The Unknown Year*. Nowhere: Mystery Press.
- Douglas College Library. 2024. "Getting ready for the Fall semester? Come on down to the Coquitlam campus and have a look at some of our new books". Aug. 19, 2024. Instagram post. https://www.instagram.com/p/C-3Jvj_T4o3/.
- Gao, Rebecca. 2023. "Janine Rogan believes in the radical power of personal finance education". *Maclean's*. <https://macleans.ca/economy/janine-rogan-pink-tax>.
- Goodman, Leo A. 1947a. "Exploratory Latent Structure Analysis Using Both Identifiable and Unidentifiable Models". *Biometrika* 61(2):215–231.
- Goodman, Leo A. 1947b. "The Analysis of Systems of Qualitative Variables When Some of the Variables Are Unobservable. Part I—A Modified Latent Structure Approach". *American Journal of Sociology* 79(5):1179–1259.
- Johnson, Michael. 2019. *Modern Sociological Theory*. Boston: Academic Publishers.
- Kao, Grace, and Jennifer Thompson. 2003. "Racial and Ethnic Stratification in Educational Achievement and Attainment". *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:417–442. <http://arjournals.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.soc.29.010202.100019>.
- Lee, Alex. 2021. "Urbanization Trends". *Urban Studies* 15(3):100–110.
- Lee, Alice. 2021. "Rural Development". *Rural Review* 8(1):50–60.
- Lockett, Eleesha. 2024. "If My Adult Child has Depression, Is There Anything I Can Do?". May 29, 2024. <https://www.healthline.com/health/depression/how-to-help-an-adult-child-with-depression>.
- Mason, Karen O. 1974. *Women's Labor Force Participation and Fertility*. Research Triangle Park, NC: National Institutes of Health.
- Phillips, Damon J., and Ezra W. Zuckerman. 2001. "Middle-status conformity: Theoretical restatement and empirical demonstration in two markets". *American Journal of Sociology* 107(2):379–429.
- R Core Team. 2024. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Version 4.4.0. Vienna, Austria. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Sampson, Robert J. 1992. "Family Management and Child Development: Insights from Social Disorganization Theory". Pp. 63–93 in "Advances in Criminology Theory, Vol. 3, Facts, Frameworks, and Forecasts", edited by J. McCord. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

- Smith, John. 2020a. "Culture and Change". *Cultural Review* 5(2):20–30.
- Smith, John. 2020b. "Sociology and Society". *Journal of Sociology* 10(1):1–10.
- Smith, John. 2020c. *Theory of Action*. New York: Academic Books.
- Szelényi, Szonja, and Jacqueline Olvera. Forthcoming. "The Declining Significance of Class: Does Gender Complicate the Story?". *Theory and Society*.
- Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat. 2019. "Sources and Uses of Budget 2019 Measures by Organization for April 2019". Apr. <https://www.canada.ca/en/treasury-board-secretariat/services/planned-government-spending/sources-uses-budget-measures-organization/sources-uses-budget-2019-measures-organization-04-april.html>.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1960. *Characteristics of Population*, Vol. 1. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Wilson, Sarah. 2021. "Contemporary Issues in Social Research". Pp. 120–145 in "Handbook of Sociological Methods", edited by David Thompson. Chicago: Research Press.
- World Health Organization. 2022. *Global Health Report*. Geneva: WHO Press.